Sodium Chloride

**Section 1. Product and Company Identification**

- **Product name**: Sodium Chloride
- **Product code**: BDH0286
- **Synonym**: Salt; Halite
- **Material uses**: Other non-specified industry: Analytical reagent.
- **Manufacturer**: EMD Chemicals Inc.
  
  P.O. Box 70
  480 Democrat Road
  Gibbstown, NJ 08027
  856-423-6300 Technical Service
  Monday - Friday: 8:00 - 5:00 PM

- **Validation date**: 4/13/2006.
- **Print date**: 6/21/2006.

**In case of emergency**

- **CHEMTREC (USA)**: 800-424-9300
- **CANUTEC (Canada)**: 613-996-6666
  
  24 Hours/Day: 7 Days/Week

**Section 2. Hazards Identification**

- **Physical state**: Solid. (Granular solid. Crystals.)
- **Odor**: Odorless.
- **OSHA/HCS status**: This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).
- **Emergency overview**: WARNING!

  CAUSES DAMAGE TO THE FOLLOWING ORGANS: SKIN, STOMACH.
  MAY CAUSE EYE AND SKIN IRRITATION.

  Avoid contact with skin and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling.

- **Routes of entry**: Inhalation. Ingestion.

**Potential acute health effects**

- **Eyes**: Moderately irritating to eyes.
- **Skin**: Moderately irritating to the skin.
- **Inhalation**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- **Ingestion**: Practically non-toxic if swallowed.

- **Carcinogenic effects**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- **Mutagenic effects**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- **Teratogenicity / Reproductive toxicity**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Medical conditions aggravated by over-exposure**

- Repeated skin exposure can produce local skin destruction or dermatitis. Repeated exposure of the eyes to a low level of dust can produce eye irritation. Repeated or prolonged exposure to the substance can produce target organs damage.

See toxicological information (section 11)

**Section 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients**

**United States**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>% by Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium Chloride</td>
<td>7647-14-5</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Continued on Next Page*
Section 4. First Aid Measures

Eye contact
- Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Get medical attention.

Skin contact
- Wash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. Move exposed person to fresh air. Keep person warm and at rest. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Inhalation
- Move exposed person to fresh air. Keep person warm and at rest. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Ingestion
- Wash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. Move exposed person to fresh air. Keep person warm and at rest. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Protection of first-aiders
- No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

Section 5. Fire Fighting Measures

Flammability of the product
- No specific hazard.

Extinguishing media
- Suitable: Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.
- Not suitable: None known.

Special exposure hazards
- Not available.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters
- Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

Personal precautions
- Immediately contact emergency personnel. Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use suitable protective equipment.

Environmental precautions
- Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

Methods for cleaning up
- If emergency personnel are unavailable, vacuum or carefully scoop up spilled material and place in an appropriate container for disposal by incineration. Avoid creating dusty conditions and prevent wind dispersal.

Section 7. Handling and Storage

Handling
- Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Storage
- Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area.

Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

Engineering measures
- No special ventilation requirements. Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control airborne levels. If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure below any recommended or statutory limits.

Personal protection

Continued on Next Page
**Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

**Eyes**: Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. Recommended: safety glasses with side-shields

**Skin**: Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. Body: Recommended: lab coat

**Respiratory**: Use a properly fitted, particulate filter respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

**Hands**: Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Recommended: nitrile rubber

**Hygiene measures**: Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

**Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties**

**Physical state**: Solid. (Granular solid. Crystals.)

**Color**: White.

**Odor**: Odorless.

**Molecular weight**: 58.44 g/mole

**Molecular formula**: Cl-Na

**Boiling/condensation point**: 1430.85°C (2607.5°F)

**Melting/freezing point**: 800.85°C (1473.5°F)

**Section 10. Stability and Reactivity**

**Stability and reactivity**: The product is stable.

**Hazardous decomposition products**: These products are halogenated compounds, hydrogen chloride.

**Hazardous polymerization**: Will not occur.

**Section 11. Toxicological Information**

**Toxicity data**

**United States**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Route</th>
<th>Species</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium Chloride</td>
<td>LD50</td>
<td>3000 mg/kg</td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td>Rat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LC50</td>
<td>&gt;42000 mg/m³</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Rat</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chronic effects on humans</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Causes damage to the following organs: skin, stomach.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Other toxic effects on humans</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of eye contact (irritant).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Specific effects**

- **Carcinogenic effects**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- **Mutagenic effects**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- **Teratogenicity / Reproductive toxicity**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

*Continued on Next Page*
Section 11. Toxicological Information

Sensitization

Ingestion : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Eyes : Moderately irritating to eyes.
Skin : Moderately irritating to the skin.

Section 12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>United States</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium Chloride</td>
<td>Daphnia magna (EC50)</td>
<td>48 hour/hours</td>
<td>402.6 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oncorhynchus mykiss (LC50)</td>
<td>96 hour/hours</td>
<td>6094 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pimephales promelas (LC50)</td>
<td>96 hour/hours</td>
<td>6390 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pimephales promelas (LC50)</td>
<td>96 hour/hours</td>
<td>7050 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pimephales promelas (LC50)</td>
<td>96 hour/hours</td>
<td>7100 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pimephales promelas (LC50)</td>
<td>96 hour/hours</td>
<td>7200 mg/l</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Environmental precautions : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Products of degradation : These products are halogenated compounds. Some metallic oxides.
Toxicity of the products of biodegradation : The product itself and its products of degradation are not toxic.

Section 13. Disposal Considerations

Waste disposal : The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements.

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations. Local regulations may be more stringent than regional or national requirements.

The information presented below only applies to the material as supplied. The identification based on characteristic(s) or listing may not apply if the material has been used or otherwise contaminated. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the toxicity and physical properties of the material generated to determine the proper waste identification and disposal methods in compliance with applicable regulations.

Refer to Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE and Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION for additional handling information and protection of employees.

Section 14. Transport Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regulatory information</th>
<th>UN number</th>
<th>Proper shipping name</th>
<th>Class</th>
<th>PG*</th>
<th>Label</th>
<th>Additional information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOT Classification</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>CHEMICALS, N.O.S.</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PG* : Packing group
Section 15. Regulatory Information

United States

HCS Classification : Irritating material
Target organ effects

U.S. Federal regulations : TSCA 8(b) inventory: Listed
SARA 302/304/311/312 extremely hazardous substances: No products were found.
SARA 302/304 emergency planning and notification: No products were found.
SARA 302/304/311/312 hazardous chemicals: Sodium Chloride
SARA 311/312 MSDS distribution - chemical inventory - hazard identification: Sodium Chloride: Immediate (acute) health hazard, Delayed (chronic) health hazard
Clean Water Act (CWA) 307: No products were found.
Clean Water Act (CWA) 311: No products were found.
Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 accidental release prevention: No products were found.
Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated flammable substances: No products were found.
Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated toxic substances: No products were found.

State regulations : No products were found.

Canada

WHMIS (Canada) : Not controlled under WHMIS (Canada).
CEPA DSL/CEPA NDSL : CEPA DSL: Sodium Chloride

This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the CPR and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

EU regulations

Risk phrases : This product is not classified according to EU legislation.

International regulations

International lists : Australia (NICNAS): Sodium Chloride
China: Sodium Chloride
Germany water class: Sodium Chloride
Japan (METI): Sodium Chloride
Korea (TCCL): Sodium Chloride
Philippines (RA6969): Sodium Chloride

Section 16. Other Information

Label requirements : WARNING!
CAUSES DAMAGE TO THE FOLLOWING ORGANS: SKIN, STOMACH.
MAY CAUSE EYE AND SKIN IRRITATION.

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.) : Flammability 0
Health 0
Instability 0
Special

Notice to reader

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Section 16. Other Information

HEREIN OR THE PRODUCT TO WHICH THE INFORMATION REFERS.